UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM S-1 REGISTRATION STATEMENT

UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

Novus Therapeutics, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

2834

(Primary Standard Industrial Classification Code Number)

20-1000967 (I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

19900 MacArthur Blvd., Suite 550 Irvine, California 92612 (949) 238-8090

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of Registrant's principal executive offices)

Gregory J. Flesher Chief Executive Officer Novus Therapeutics, Inc. 19900 MacArthur Blvd., Suite 550 Irvine, California 92612 (949) 238-8090

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

With a copy to:
Ryan A. Murr
Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP
555 Mission Street, Suite 3000
San Francisco, California 94105
Telephone: (415) 393-8373

Approximate Date of Commencement of Proposed Sale to the Public: From time to time after this Registration Statement becomes effective.

If any of the securities being registered on this form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, check the following box.

If this form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. \Box

If this form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. \Box

If this form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(d) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. \Box

| Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|--|------------------|------------|-------------|
| Large accelerated filer | | | | Accelerated file | er | |
| Non-accelerated filer | \boxtimes | | | Smaller reporti | ng company | \boxtimes |
| | | | | Emerging grow | th company | |
| If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided to Section 7(a)(2)(B) of the Securities Act. □ | | | | | | |
| CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE | | | | | | |
| Proposed Proposed Amount maximum maximum | | | | | | |

| Title of each class of securities to be registered | to be registered (1) | offering price per share (2) | aggregate offering price (1) | Amount of registration fee | | |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share | 7,243,135 | \$0.32 | \$2,317,804 | \$301 | | |
| (1) Represents 6,898,224 shares of common stock that are issuable upon the exercise of certain warrants issued pursuant to a securities purchase agreement with the selling stockholders named herein and 344,911 shares of common stock that are issuable upon exercise of certain warrants issued to our placement agent pursuant to an engagement letter. In addition, pursuant to Rule 416 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, this registration statement also covers such an indeterminate amount of shares of common stock as may become issuable to prevent dilution. | | | | | | |

resulting from stock splits, stock dividends and similar events.

Calculated pursuant to Rule 457(c), solely for the purpose of computing the amount of the registration fee, on the basis of the average of the high and low prices of the registrant's common stock quoted on The Nasdaq Capital Market on March 23, 2020.

The Registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this Registration Statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or until the Registration Statement shall become effective on such date as the Securities and Exchange Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.

The information in this prospectus is not complete and may be changed. The Selling Stockholders may not sell these securities until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and it is not soliciting an offer to buy these securities in any state where the offer or sale is not permitted.

Subject to Completion, dated March 25, 2020

PRELIMINARY PROSPECTUS



7,243,135 Shares of Common Stock

Pursuant to this prospectus, the selling stockholders identified herein (the "Selling Stockholders") are offering on a resale basis an aggregate of 7,243,135 shares (the "Shares") of common stock, par value \$0.001 per share, of Novus Therapeutics, Inc., a Delaware corporation. Of the 7,243,135 Shares, 6,898,224 Shares are issuable upon the exercise of outstanding warrants (the "Exchange Warrants"), which were issued pursuant to warrant exchange agreements by and among the Company and the Selling Stockholders (the "Exchange Agreements") The remaining 344,911 Shares are issuable upon the exercise of warrants issued to the Company's placement agent in connection with the exercise of previously issued warrants (the "Placement Agent Warrants," and, collectively with the Exchange Warrants, the "Warrants"). We will not receive any of the proceeds from the sale by the Selling Stockholders of the Shares. Upon any exercise of the Warrants by payment of cash, however, we will receive the exercise price of the Warrants.

The Selling Stockholders may sell or otherwise dispose of the Shares in a number of different ways and at varying prices. We provide more information about how the Selling Stockholders may sell or otherwise dispose of the Shares in the section entitled "Plan of Distribution" on page 9. Discounts, concessions, commissions and similar selling expenses attributable to the sale of the Shares will be borne by the Selling Stockholders. We will pay all expenses (other than discounts, concessions, commissions and similar selling expenses) relating to the registration of the Shares with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Our common stock is currently quoted on The Nasdaq Capital Market under the symbol "NVUS". On March 23, 2020, the last reported sale price of our common stock on The Nasdaq Capital Market was \$0.31 per share. Our principal executive offices are located at 19900 MacArthur Blvd., Suite 550, Irvine, California 92612, and our telephone number is (949) 238-8090.

Investing in our securities involves risks. You should carefully consider the Risk Factors beginning on page 3 of this prospectus before you make an investment in our securities.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or determined if this prospectus is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

, 2020

The date of this prospectus is

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You should rely only on the information that we have provided or incorporated by reference in this prospectus and any prospectus supplement that we may authorize to be provided to you. We have not, and the Selling Stockholders have not, authorized anyone to provide you with different information. No dealer, salesperson or other person is authorized to give any information or to represent anything not contained in this prospectus or any prospectus supplement that we may authorize to be provided to you. If anyone provides you with different or inconsistent information, you should not rely on it. You should assume that the information in this prospectus and any prospectus supplement is accurate only as of the date on the cover of the document and that any information we have incorporated by reference is accurate only as of the date of the document incorporated by reference, regardless of the time of delivery of this prospectus or any prospectus supplement or any sale of a security. Our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects may have changed since those dates.

We urge you to carefully read this prospectus and any prospectus supplement, together with the information incorporated herein by reference as described under the heading "Where You Can Find Additional Information" and "Incorporation Incorporated by Reference."

No action is being taken in any jurisdiction outside the United States to permit a public offering of our common stock or possession or distribution of this prospectus in that jurisdiction. Persons who come into possession of this prospectus in jurisdictions outside the United States are required to inform themselves about and to observe any restrictions as to this offering and the distribution of this prospectus applicable to that jurisdiction.

Unless otherwise indicated, references to the terms "Novus" or the "Company" refer to Novus Therapeutics, Inc.

CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus and the information incorporated by reference in this prospectus contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act and Section 21E of the Exchange Act that involve substantial risks and uncertainties. Any statements in this prospectus about the company's future expectations, plans and prospects, including statements about its strategy, future operations, development of its product candidates, the review of strategic alternatives and the outcome of such review and other statements containing the words "believes," "anticipates," "plans," "expects," "estimates," "intends," "predicts," "projects," "targets," "could," "may," and similar expressions, constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, although not all forward-looking statements include such identifying words.

The forward-looking statements in this prospectus and the information incorporated by reference in this prospectus include, among other things, statements about:

- expectations regarding the timing for the commencement and completion of product development or clinical trials for the Company's product candidates;
- the timing, costs, conduct and outcome of preclinical studies and clinical studies;
- meeting future clinical and regulatory milestones, such as New Drug Application submissions;
- the risk that clinical studies of the Company's product candidates may not be successful in establishing their safety and tolerability or
 efficacy;
- the Company's plans and timing with respect to seeking regulatory approvals and uncertainties regarding the regulatory process;
- the anticipated treatment of data by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration ("FDA"), the European Medicines Agency or other regulatory authorities of the Company's product candidates;
- the rate and degree of market acceptance and clinical utility of the Company's product candidates;
- the Company's commercialization, marketing and manufacturing capabilities and strategy;
- the Company's intellectual property position and strategy;
- the Company's ability to identify additional product candidates with significant commercial potential;
- the availability of funds and resources to pursue the Company's research and development projects, including preclinical studies and clinical studies of its product candidates;
- the Company's estimates regarding expenses, future revenue, capital requirements and needs for additional financing;
- the Company's ability to continue as a going concern;
- developments relating to the Company's competitors and industry;
- the impact of government laws and regulations;
- the duration over which the Company's cash balances will fund its operations; and
- those risk factors identified in this prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference herein.

Actual results may differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements as a result of various important factors, including: the ability to develop commercially viable product formulations; the sufficiency of the Company's cash resources; the ability to obtain necessary regulatory and ethics approvals to commence additional clinical trials; whether data from early clinical trials will be indicative of the data that will be obtained from future clinical trials; whether the results of clinical trials will warrant submission for regulatory approval of any investigational product; whether any such submission will receive approval from the FDA or equivalent foreign regulatory agencies and, if the Company is able to obtain such approval for an investigational product, whether it will be successfully distributed and marketed. These risks and uncertainties, as well as other risks and uncertainties that could cause the Company's actual results to differ significantly from the forward-looking statements contained herein, are described in greater detail under the caption "Risk Factors" in this prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference herein. Any forward-looking statements contained in this prospectus or the date of the document incorporated by reference in this prospectus speak only as of the date hereof and not of any future date, and the Company expressly disclaims any intent to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

This summary highlights certain information about us and this offering contained elsewhere in this prospectus. Because it is only a summary, it does not contain all of the information that you should consider before investing in shares of our securities and it is qualified in its entirety by, and should be read in conjunction with, the more detailed information appearing elsewhere in this prospectus. Before you decide to invest in our securities, you should read the entire prospectus carefully, including "Risk Factors" beginning on page 3, and the consolidated financial statements and related notes and information incorporated by reference into this prospectus.

Company Overview

Novus Therapeutics, Inc. is a specialty pharmaceutical company focused on developing products for patients with disorders of the ear, nose, and throat. The Company has two platform technologies, a surfactant and a foam, each with the potential to be developed for multiple indications. Novus' lead program, OP0201, is a surfactant-based nasal aerosol drug-device combination product candidate being developed as a potential first-in-class treatment option for patients at risk for, or with, otitis media ("OM"). Novus is also exploring a second product candidate from the surfactant platform, NVUS01, a dry-powder drug-device combination product as a treatment option for OM. OM is defined as middle ear inflammation and effusion with or without infection. Globally, OM affects more than 700 million adults and children every year, with over half of the cases occurring in children under five years of age. OM is one of the most common disorders seen in pediatric practice, and is a leading cause of health care visits and the most frequent reason children are prescribed antibiotics or undergo surgery in the United States. Novus also has a foam-based drug delivery technology platform, which may be developed in the future to deliver drugs into the ear, nasal, and sinus cavities.

Surfactant Platform

The first product candidate in the surfactant platform program, OP0201, is being developed as a potential first-in-class treatment option for OM. OM is often caused by Eustachian tube dysfunction. OP0201 is a nasal aerosol, drug-device combination product comprised of a novel formulation of a surfactant (dipalmitoylphosphatidylcholine ("DPPC")) and a spreading agent (cholesteryl palmitate ("CP")) suspended in propellant. The product is administered intranasally via a pressurized metered-dose inhaler. OP0201is intended to be used to restore the normal physiologic activity of the Eustachian tube ("ET"), which is a small tube that connects from the chamber of the middle ear to the back of the nasopharynx. Together, the active ingredients in OP0201 effectively absorb to the air-liquid interface of the mucosa and reduce the interfacial surface tension of the ET, which reduces passive pressure required for the ET to open. In other words, OP0201 promotes 'de-sticking' of the ET so that ventilation of the middle ear is restored.

Novus has completed three phase 1 placebo-controlled clinical trials in adults that were designed to evaluate safety and tolerability of single and repeated intranasal doses of OP0201. Results of a single-dose phase 1 trial in healthy adults (study C-001), a single-dose phase 1 trial in adults with acute otitis media (study C-004), and a 14-day phase 1 trial in healthy adults (study C-002) demonstrated the safety and tolerability of OP0201 nasal aerosol. Novus is currently conducting an exploratory phase 2a clinical trial of OP0201 nasal aerosol in infants and children with acute otitis media (study C-006).

Novus is currently exploring a second product candidate in the surfactant platform program, NVUS01, a dry-powder, drug-device combination product comprised of a novel formulation of a surfactant (DPPC) and a spreading agent (CP). NVUS01 is a pre-clinical drug product candidate; no clinical trials are ongoing with NVUS01.

Novus' surfactant development program, if successful, will lead to registration of a surfactant-based product in North America and key European markets to treat and/or prevent OM in infants and children. Additional development activities to support registration in other countries, or for other indications, or other patient populations, may occur in the future.

Foam Platform

Novus has two product candidates developed, OP0101 and OP0102, which are foam-based product candidates intended to be used as a delivery vehicle for drugs to be administered into the ear canals, as well as the nasal and sinus cavities. OP0101 foam otic was the initial product candidate utilizing the foam platform. It was developed as an improved treatment option for acute otitis externa ("AOE"), a common infectious medical condition of the outer ear canal that affects tens of millions of adults and children each year (frequently called "swimmer's ear"). Novus completed four clinical trials of OP0101 foam otic in 353 adult and pediatric subjects, including a successful phase 2b study with a steroid-free, antibiotic-only formulation of OP0101 foam otic that was non-inferior to standard of care, but with a more favorable dosing regimen (once a day dosing instead of twice a day).

OP0102 foam otic is a second-generation formulation designed to rapidly relieve ear pain (an unmet need in AOE) and eradicate infection with less than seven days of treatment. In May 2017, Novus suspended the foam otic platform development program.

Corporate Information

We were incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware on March 26, 2004 under the name Tokai Pharmaceuticals, Inc. and we changed our name to Novus Therapeutics on May 9, 2017. Our principal executive offices are located at 19900 MacArthur Boulevard, Suite 550, Irvine, California 92612, and our telephone number is (949) 238-8090. Our website address is *novustherapeutics.com*. The information contained in, or accessible through, our website does not constitute part of this prospectus. We have included our website address in this prospectus solely as an inactive textual reference.

THE OFFERING

The Selling Stockholders identified in this prospectus are offering on a resale basis a total of 7,243,135 Shares issuable upon the exercise of the Warrants.

Common stock to be offered by the Selling Stockholders 7,243,135 shares

Common stock outstanding prior to this offering 16,069,562 shares as of March 1, 2020

Common stock to be outstanding after this offering 23,312,697 shares

Use of proceedsWe will not receive any proceeds from the sale of the Shares by the

Selling Stockholders, except for the exercise price paid for the Shares offered hereby and issuable upon the exercise of the Warrants. See

"Use of Proceeds" on page 4 of this prospectus.

Risk factorsThis investment involves a high degree of risk. See "Risk Factors" on

page 3 of this prospectus for a discussion of factors you should

consider carefully before making an investment decision.

Nasdaq Capital Market Symbol "NVUS"

RISK FACTORS

Investing in our securities involves a high degree of risk. Before making an investment decision with respect to our securities, we urge you to carefully consider the risks described in the "Risk Factors" section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, which are incorporated by reference into this prospectus.

The risks and uncertainties incorporated by reference into this prospectus are not the only ones we face. Additional risks and uncertainties not presently known or which we consider immaterial as of the date hereof may also have an adverse effect on our business. If any of the matters discussed in the following risk factors were to occur, our business, financial condition, results of operations, cash flows or prospects could be materially adversely affected, the market price of our securities could decline and you could lose all or part of your investment in our securities.

USE OF PROCEEDS

We will not receive any of the proceeds from the sale of the Shares by the Selling Stockholders. The Shares offered hereby are issuable upon the exercise of the Warrants. Upon exercise of such Warrants we will receive the applicable cash exercise price paid by the holders of the Warrants.

DIVIDEND POLICY

We have never declared or paid cash dividends on our common stock. We anticipate that we will retain all of our future earnings, if any, for use in the expansion and operation of our business and do not anticipate paying cash dividends in the foreseeable future. Payment of future dividends, if any, will be at the discretion of our Board of Directors.

DETERMINATION OF OFFERING PRICE

The prices at which the Shares covered by this prospectus may actually be sold will be determined by the prevailing public market price for shares of our common stock, by negotiations between the Selling Stockholders and buyers of our common stock in private transactions or as otherwise described in "Plan of Distribution."

SELLING STOCKHOLDERS

This prospectus covers the possible resale by the Selling Stockholders identified in the table below of 7,243,135 Shares issuable upon the exercise of the Warrants. The Selling Stockholders acquired the Warrants pursuant to the Exchange Agreements and related transactions and we are filing the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part pursuant to the provisions of the Exchange Agreements.

The Selling Stockholders may sell some, all or none of their Shares. We do not know how long the Selling Stockholders will hold the Warrants, whether any will exercise the Warrants, and upon such exercise, how long such Selling Stockholders will hold the Shares before selling them, and we currently have no agreements, arrangements or understandings with the Selling Stockholders regarding the sale of any of the Shares.

The following table presents information regarding the Selling Stockholders and the Shares that each may offer and sell from time to time under this prospectus. The table is prepared based on information supplied to us by the Selling Stockholders, and reflects their respective holdings as of March 1, 2020, unless otherwise noted in the footnotes to the table. Beneficial ownership is determined in accordance with Section 13(d) of the Exchange Act and Rule 13d-3 thereunder. The percentage of shares beneficially owned prior to the offering is based on 16,069,562 shares of our common stock actually outstanding as of March 1, 2020.

| Selling Stockholder | Shares Beneficially Owned Before this Offering | Percentage of Outstanding Shares Beneficially Owned Before this Offering | Shares to be Sold in this Offering | Percentage of Outstanding Shares Beneficially Owned After this Offering (1) |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| Charles Worthman (2) | 5,173 | * | 3,449 | * |
| Craig Schwabe (2) | 11,641 | * | 11,641 | * |
| Michael Vasinkevich (2) | 332,408 | 2.03% | 221,174 | * |
| Noam Rubinstein (2) | 162,971 | 1.00% | 108,647 | * |
| Entities affiliated with BVF Partners L.P. (5) | 1,707,517 | 9.99%(4) | 2,907,918 | 9.99% |
| Armistice Capital Master Fund, Ltd. (6) | 801,871 | 4.99%(3) | 1,938,610 | 4.99% |
| 683 Capital Partners, LP (7) | 1,592,408 | 9.53% | 646,204 | 5.89% |
| Laurence Lytton (8) | 260,204 | 1.60% | 250,404 | * |
| Lincoln Park Capital Fund, LLC (9) | 801,871 | 4.99%(3) | 904,684 | 4.99% |
| JDS1, LLC (10) | 625,710 | 3.83% | 250,404 | 2.34% |

- * Represents beneficial ownership of less than one percent.
- (1) Assumes all Shares offered by the Selling Stockholders hereby are sold and that the Selling Stockholders buy or sell no additional shares of common stock prior to the completion of this offering.
- (2) The Selling Stockholder is an affiliate of a registered broker-dealer.
- (3) The warrants are subject to a beneficial ownership limitation of 4.99%, which does not permit the Selling Stockholder to exercise that portion of the warrants that would result in the Selling Stockholder and its affiliates owning, after exercise, a number of shares of common stock in excess of the beneficial ownership limitation. The amounts and percentages in the table give effect to the 4.99% beneficial ownership limitation.
- (4) The warrants are subject to a beneficial ownership limitation of 9.99%, which does not permit the Selling Stockholder to exercise that portion of the warrants that would result in the Selling Stockholder and its affiliates owning, after exercise, a number of shares of common stock in excess of the beneficial ownership limitation. The amounts and percentages in the table give effect to the 9.99% beneficial ownership limitation.

- Consists of (i) 684,813 shares of common stock, (ii) 2,907,918 shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of warrants and (iii) 3,796,000 shares of common stock issuable upon conversion of shares of convertible preferred stock held by Biotechnology Value Fund, L.P. ("BVF"), Biotechnology Value Fund II, L.P. ("BVF2"), Biotechnology Value Trading Fund OS L.P. ("Trading Fund OS"), and held in a certain Partners managed account (collectively, the "BVF Entities"). The shares of convertible preferred stock are subject to a beneficial ownership limitation of 9.99%, which does not permit the BVF Entities to convert that portion of the convertible preferred stock that would result in the BVF Entities owning, after conversion, a number of shares of common stock in excess of the beneficial ownership limitation. The amounts and percentages in the table give effect to the 9.99% beneficial ownership limitation. BVF Partners OS Ltd. ("Partners OS"), as the general partner of Trading Fund OS, may be deemed to beneficially own the beneficially owned by Trading Fund OS. Partners, as the general partner of BVF, BVF2, the investment manager of Trading Fund OS, and the sole member of Partners OS, may be deemed to beneficially own the shares beneficially owned by BVF, BVF2 and Trading Fund OS. BVF Inc., as the general partner of Partners, may be deemed to beneficially own the shares beneficially owned by Partners. Mark Lampert, as a director and officer of BVF Inc., may be deemed to beneficially own the shares beneficially owned by BVF Inc. Partners OS disclaims beneficial ownership of the shares beneficially owned by Trading Fund OS. Each of Partners, BVF Inc. and Mr. Lampert disclaims beneficial ownership of the shares beneficially owned by BVF, BVF2 and Trading Fund OS. The Schedule 13G indicates that the aforementioned entities share voting and investment power over the securities owned. The address of BVF, BVF2, Partners, BVF Inc. and Mr. Lampert is 44 Montgomery St., 40th Floor, San Francisco, California 94104, and the address of Trading Fund OS and Partners OS is PO Box 309 Ugland House, Grand Cavman, KY1-1104, Cavman Islands.
- (6) Based on a Schedule 13G filed on June 5, 2019. Consists of (i) 361,677 shares of common stock and (ii) 1,938,610 Shares issuable upon the exercise of Warrants. Armistice Capital, LLC, the investment manager of Armistice Capital Master Fund Ltd., or Armistice, and Steven Boyd, the managing member of Armistice Capital, LLC, hold shared voting and dispositive power over the shares held by Armistice. Each of Armistice Capital, LLC and Steven Boyd disclaims beneficial ownership of the securities listed except to the extent of their pecuniary interest therein. The principal business address of Armistice is c/o Armistice Capital, LLC, 510 Madison Avenue, 7th Floor, New York, New York, 10022.
- (7) Based on information provided in a Schedule 13G/A filed by 683 Capital Partners, LP on February 14, 2020. Consists of (i) 300,000 shares of common stock and (ii) 646,204 shares of shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of warrants held by 683 Capital Partners, LP. 683 Capital Management, LLC, is the investment manager of 683 Capital Partners, LP and Ari Zweiman is the Managing Member of 683 Capital Management, LLC. 683 Capital Partners, L.P., 683 Capital Management LLC and Avi Zweiman share voting and investment control over the beneficially owned shares. The address of 683 Capital Partners, L.P., 683 Capital Management LLC and Avi Zweiman is 3 Columbus Circle, Suite 2205, New York, NY 10019.
- (8) Consists of (i) 10,000 shares of common stock and (ii) 250,204 Shares issuable upon the exercise of Warrants. The address of Laurence Lytton is 467 Central Park West, 17A, New York, New York 10025.
- (9) Consists of (i) 1,357,026 shares of common stock and (ii) 904,684 Shares issuable upon the exercise of Warrants. The address of Lincoln Park Capital Fund, LLC is 440 N. Wells St, Suite 410, Chicago, Illinois 60654.
- (10) Consists of (i) 375,306 shares of common stock and (ii) 250,204 Shares issuable upon the exercise of Warrants. The address of JDS1, LLC is 2200 Fletcher Ave, Suite 501, Fort Lee, New Jersey 07024.

PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

The Selling Stockholders, which, as used herein, includes donees, pledgees, transferees or other successors-in-interest selling Shares or interests in Shares received after the date of this prospectus from a Selling Stockholder as a gift, pledge, partnership distribution or other transfer, may, from time to time, sell, transfer or otherwise dispose of any or all of their Shares or interests in Shares on any stock exchange, market or trading facility on which the Shares are traded or in private transactions. These dispositions may be at fixed prices, at prevailing market prices at the time of sale, at prices related to the prevailing market price, at varying prices determined at the time of sale, or at negotiated prices.

The Selling Stockholders may use any one or more of the following methods when disposing of Shares or interests therein:

- ordinary brokerage transactions and transactions in which the broker-dealer solicits purchasers;
- block trades in which the broker-dealer will attempt to sell the Shares as agent, but may position and resell a portion of the block as principal to facilitate the transaction;
- purchases by a broker-dealer as principal and resale by the broker-dealer for its account;
- an exchange distribution in accordance with the rules of the applicable exchange;
- privately negotiated transactions;
- short sales effected after the date the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part is declared effective by the SEC;
- · through the writing or settlement of options or other hedging transactions, whether through an options exchange or otherwise;
- broker-dealers may agree with the Selling Stockholders to sell a specified number of such Shares at a stipulated price per share;
- a combination of any such methods of sale; and
- any other method permitted by applicable law.

The Selling Stockholders may, from time to time, pledge or grant a security interest in some or all of the Shares owned by them and, if they default in the performance of their secured obligations, the pledgees or secured parties may offer and sell the Shares, from time to time, under this prospectus, or under an amendment to this prospectus under Rule 424(b)(3) or other applicable provision of the Securities Act amending the list of Selling Stockholders to include the pledgee, transferee or other successors-in-interest as Selling Stockholders under this prospectus. The Selling Stockholders also may transfer the Shares in other circumstances, in which case the transferees, pledgees or other successors-in-interest will be the selling beneficial owners for purposes of this prospectus.

In connection with the sale of our common stock or interests therein, the Selling Stockholders may enter into hedging transactions with broker-dealers or other financial institutions, which may in turn engage in short sales of the common stock in the course of hedging the positions they assume. The Selling Stockholders may also sell Shares short and deliver these securities to close out their short positions, or loan or pledge the common stock to broker-dealers that in turn may sell these securities. The Selling Stockholders may also enter into option or other transactions with broker-dealers or other financial institutions or the creation of one or more derivative securities which require the delivery to such broker-dealer or other financial institution of Shares offered by this prospectus, which Shares such broker-dealer or other financial institution may resell pursuant to this prospectus (as supplemented or amended to reflect such transaction).

The aggregate proceeds to the Selling Stockholders from the sale of the common stock offered by them will be the purchase price of the common stock less discounts or commissions, if any. Each of the Selling Stockholders reserves the right to accept and, together with their agents from time to time, to reject, in whole or in part, any proposed purchase of common stock to be made directly or through agents. We will not receive any of the proceeds from this offering. Upon any exercise of the warrants by payment of cash, however, we will receive the exercise price of the warrants.

The Selling Stockholders also may resell all or a portion of the Shares in open market transactions in reliance upon Rule 144 under the Securities Act, provided that they meet the criteria and conform to the requirements of that rule.

The Selling Stockholders and any underwriters, broker-dealers or agents that participate in the sale of the common stock or interests therein may be "underwriters" within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Securities Act. Any discounts, commissions, concessions or profit they earn on any resale of the Shares may be underwriting discounts and commissions under the Securities Act. Selling Stockholders who are "underwriters" within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Securities Act will be subject to the prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act.

To the extent required, the Shares to be sold, the names of the Selling Stockholders, the respective purchase prices and public offering prices, the names of any agents, dealer or underwriter, any applicable commissions or discounts with respect to a particular offer will be set forth in an accompanying prospectus supplement or, if appropriate, a post-effective amendment to the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part.

In order to comply with the securities laws of some states, if applicable, the common stock may be sold in these jurisdictions only through registered or licensed brokers or dealers. In addition, in some states the common stock may not be sold unless it has been registered or qualified for sale or an exemption from registration or qualification requirements is available and is complied with.

We have advised the Selling Stockholders that the anti-manipulation rules of Regulation M under the Exchange Act may apply to sales of Shares in the market and to the activities of the Selling Stockholders and their affiliates. In addition, to the extent applicable we will make copies of this prospectus (as it may be supplemented or amended from time to time) available to the Selling Stockholders for the purpose of satisfying the prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act. The Selling Stockholders may indemnify any broker-dealer that participates in transactions involving the sale of the Shares against certain liabilities, including liabilities arising under the Securities Act.

We will pay all expenses of the registration of the Shares of common stock, including, without limitation, SEC filing fees and expenses of compliance with state securities or "blue sky" laws; provided, however, that each Selling Stockholder will pay all underwriting discounts and selling commissions, if any and any related legal expenses incurred by it. We will indemnify the Selling Stockholders against certain liabilities, including some liabilities under the Securities Act, arising in connection with the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part.

We have agreed with the Selling Stockholders to keep the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part effective until the time that no purchaser of Warrants owns any Warrants or shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the Warrants.

EXPERTS

The consolidated financial statements of the Company as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019, included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on March 17, 2020, were audited by KMJ Corbin & Company LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in their report (which contains an explanatory paragraph describing conditions that raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern), which is incorporated herein by reference in reliance on the report of such firm given upon their authority as experts in accounting and auditing.

Ernst & Young LLP, independent registered public accounting firm, has audited our consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018, as set forth in their report (which contains an explanatory paragraph describing conditions that raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern as described in Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements), which is incorporated by reference in this prospectus and elsewhere in the registration statement. Our financial statements are incorporated by reference in reliance on Ernst & Young LLP's report, given on their authority as experts in accounting and auditing.

LEGAL MATTERS

Certain legal matters relating to the validity of the securities offered by this prospectus will be passed upon for us by Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP, San Francisco, California.

WHERE YOU CAN FIND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

We file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. Our SEC filings are available to the public over the Internet at the SEC's website at http://www.sec.gov. Copies of certain information filed by us with the SEC are also available on our website at www.novustherapeutics.com. Our website is not a part of this prospectus and is not incorporated by reference in this prospectus.

This prospectus is part of a registration statement that we filed with the SEC. This prospectus omits some information contained in the registration statement in accordance with SEC rules and regulations. You should review the information and exhibits in the registration statement for further information about us and our subsidiaries and the securities we are offering. Statements in this prospectus concerning any document we filed as an exhibit to the registration statement or that we otherwise filed with the SEC are not intended to be comprehensive and are qualified by reference to these filings. You should review the complete document to evaluate these statements.

INFORMATION INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

The SEC allows the Company to "incorporate by reference" the information that is filed by the Company with the SEC, which means that the Company can disclose important information to you by referring you to those documents. The documents incorporated by reference are:

- 1. The Company's <u>Annual Report on Form 10-K</u> for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019, filed with the SEC on March 17, 2019, (including information specifically incorporated by reference therein from our Proxy Statement to be filed with the SEC);
- 2. The Company's Current Reports on Form 8-K, filed with the SEC on <u>January 16, 2020</u>, <u>February 7, 2020</u>, and <u>February 19, 2020</u>, as amended on February 20, 2020;
- 3. The description of our common stock contained in our <u>Registration Statement on Form 8-A</u> filed with the SEC on September 12, 2014, <u>as amended on June 23, 2017</u>, as well as any subsequent amendments or reports filed for the purpose of updating such description; and
- 4. We also incorporate by reference into this prospectus supplement all documents (other than current reports furnished under Item 2.02 or Item 7.01 of Form 8-K and exhibits filed on such form that are related to such items) that are filed by us with the SEC pursuant to Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act (i) after the date of the initial filing of the registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part and prior to effectiveness of the registration statement, or (ii) after the date of this prospectus but prior to the termination of the offering. These documents include periodic reports, such as Annual Reports on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and Current Reports on Form 8-K, as well as proxy statements.

Any statement contained in a document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference herein shall be deemed to be modified or superseded for purposes of this registration statement to the extent that a statement contained herein or in any other subsequently filed document which also is or is deemed to be incorporated by reference herein modifies or supersedes such statement. Any such statement so modified or superseded shall not be deemed, except as so modified or superseded, to constitute a part of this registration statement. Under no circumstances will any information filed under items 2.02 or 7.01 of Form 8-K be deemed to be incorporated by reference unless such Form 8-K expressly provides to the contrary.

The Company will provide, without charge, to each person, including any beneficial owner, to whom a copy of this prospectus is delivered, upon such person's written or oral request, a copy of any and all of the information incorporated by reference in this prospectus, other than exhibits to such documents, unless such exhibits are specifically incorporated by reference into the information that this prospectus incorporates. Requests should be directed to:

Novus Therapeutics, Inc.

19900 MacArthur Boulevard, Suite 550

Irvine, California 92612

Attn: Investor Relations

(949) 238-8090

Novus Therapeutics, Inc.



7,243,135 Shares of Common Stock

PROSPECTUS

March , 2020

PART II INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN PROSPECTUS

ITEM 13. Other Expenses of Issuance and Distribution

The following are the estimated expenses of the distribution of the Shares registered hereunder on Form S-1 (the amounts set forth below are estimate, except the SEC registration fee):

| SEC registration fee | \$ | 301 |
|-------------------------------------|------|--------|
| Accounting fees and expenses | 5 | 50,000 |
| Legal fees and expenses | 10 | 00,000 |
| Printing and miscellaneous expenses | ç | 95,000 |
| Total | \$24 | 15,301 |

ITEM 14. Indemnification of Directors and Officers.

Section 102 of the Delaware General Corporation Law permits a corporation to eliminate the personal liability of directors of a corporation to the corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for a breach of fiduciary duty as a director, except where the director breached his duty of loyalty, failed to act in good faith, engaged in intentional misconduct or knowingly violated a law, authorized the payment of a dividend or approved a stock repurchase in violation of Delaware corporate law or obtained an improper personal benefit. Our certificate of incorporation provides that none of our directors shall be personally liable to us or our stockholders for monetary damages for any breach of fiduciary duty as director, notwithstanding any provision of law imposing such liability, except to the extent that the Delaware General Corporation Law prohibits the elimination or limitation of liability of directors for breaches of fiduciary duty.

Section 145 of the Delaware General Corporation Law provides that a corporation has the power to indemnify a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation and certain other persons serving at the request of the corporation in related capacities against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlements actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection with an action, suit or proceeding to which he is or is threatened to be made a party by reason of such position, if such person acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the corporation and, in any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe his conduct was unlawful, except that, in the case of actions brought by or in the right of the corporation, no indemnification shall be made with respect to any claim, issue or matter as to which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable to the corporation unless and only to the extent that the Court of Chancery or other adjudicating court determines that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all of the circumstances of the case, such person is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnity for such expenses which the Court of Chancery or such other court shall deem proper.

Our certificate of incorporation provides that we will indemnify each person who was or is a party or threatened to be made a party to or is involved in any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding by reason of the fact that he or she is or was a director or officer of us or is or was serving at our request as a director or officer of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise to the fullest extent permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law. Our certificate of incorporation provides that expenses must be advanced to these indemnitees under certain circumstances.

We have entered into indemnification agreements with each of our directors and officers. Each indemnification agreement provides that we will, among other things, indemnify our directors and executive officers for some expenses, including attorneys' fees, judgments, fines and settlement amounts incurred by a director or officer in any action or proceeding arising out of his or her service as one of our directors or officers, or any of our subsidiaries or any other company or enterprise to which the person provides services at our request.

In addition, we maintain standard policies of insurance under which coverage is provided to our directors and officers against losses arising from claims made by reason of breach of duty or other wrongful act, and to us with respect to payments which may be made by us to such directors and officers pursuant to the above indemnification provisions or otherwise as a matter of law. In any underwriting agreement we enter into in connection with the sale of common stock being registered hereby, the underwriters will agree to indemnify, under certain conditions, us, our directors, our officers and persons who control us within the meaning of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") against certain liabilities.

ITEM 15. Recent Sales of Unregistered Securities.

In the three years preceding the filing of this registration statement, we have issued the following securities that were not registered under the Securities Act.

On May 10, 2017, pursuant to a stock purchase agreement (the "Stock Purchase Agreement") with certain purchasers named therein, we sold an aggregate of 400,400 shares of our common stock at a price of \$9.99 per share for an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$4.0 million. Such sales were exempt from registration under Section 4(a)(2) and Regulation D and Regulation S under the Securities Act, and the rules promulgated thereunder. All of the purchasers of unregistered securities for which we relied on Section 4(a)(2) and/or Regulation D represented that they were accredited investors as defined under the Securities Act. All of the purchasers of unregistered securities for which we relied on Regulation S represented that they were non-U.S. purchasers. We claimed such exemptions on the basis that (a) the purchasers in each case represented that they intended to acquire the securities for investment only and not with a view to the distribution thereof and that they either received adequate information about the registrant or had access, through employment or other relationships, to such information and (b) appropriate legends were affixed to the stock certificates issued in such transactions.

On April 30, 2019, we offered and sold an aggregate of 3,449,112 shares of our common stock at a purchase price of \$3.095 per share, pursuant to our shelf registration statement on Form S-3. In a concurrent private placement, we sold two series of warrants in a private placement. The Series A Warrants are immediately exercisable eighteen-month warrants to purchase up to 3,449,112 shares at an exercise price of \$4.00 per share that become exercisable only upon the exercise of the Series A Warrants. We also granted to the placement agent for the offering and its designees warrants to purchase up to 172,456 shares of common stock, which have substantially the same terms as the Series A Warrants, except that the warrants granted to the placement agent have an exercise price equal to \$3.86875 and will expire on April 30, 2024 (the "April Placement Agent Warrants"). The Series A Warrants and the shares of common stock underlying such warrants were sold and issued without registration under the Securities Act in reliance on the exemptions provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act as transactions not involving a public offering and Rule 506 promulgated under the Securities Act as sales to accredited investors. The April Placement Agent Warrants and the shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the April Placement Agent Warrants are being issued in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act as transactions not involving a public offering.

On January 10, 2020 and January 15, 2020, we entered into warrant exercise agreements with the holders of our Series A Warrants and Series B Warrants (the "Holders"), pursuant to which the Holders agreed to exercise in cash their Series A Warrants and Series B Warrants to purchase an aggregate of 6,898,224 shares of our common stock at a reduced exercise price of \$0.715 per share, plus an additional \$0.125 per share for the issuance of the Private Placement Warrants (defined below). We issued to the Holders new warrants to purchase up to 6,898,224 shares of our common stock at an exercise price of \$0.72 per share, with an exercise period of five and a half years (the "Private Placement Warrants"). We also granted to the placement agent for the offering and its designees warrants to purchase up to 344,911 shares of common stock, which have substantially the same terms as the Private Placement Warrants, except that the warrants granted to the placement agent will have an exercise price equal to \$1.05 (the "January Placement Agent Warrants"). The Private Placement Warrants and the shares of common stock underlying the Private Placement Warrants were sold and issued without registration under the Securities Act in reliance on the exemptions provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act as transactions not involving a public offering and Rule 506 promulgated under the Securities Act as sales to accredited investors. The January Placement Agent Warrants and the shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the January Placement Agent Warrants are being issued in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act as transactions not involving a public offering.

ITEM 16. Exhibit Index.

EXHIBIT INDEX

| Exhibit <u>Number</u> | Exhibit Description | <u>Form</u> | <u>Incorpo</u> File No. | rated by Ro Exhibit | eference Filing Date |
|--------------------------|---|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2.1 | Amended and Restated Share Purchase Agreement dates as of March 2, 2017, by an among the Registrant, Otic Pharma, Ltd., and Shareholders of Otic Pharma, Ltd., named therein | 10-K | 001-36620 | 2.1 | March 3, 2017 |
| 3.1 | Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Novus Therapeutics, Inc., a Delaware corporation, dated September 22, 2014 | 8-K | 001-36620 | 3.1 | September 26, 2014 |
| 3.2 | Certificate of Amendment to Certificate of Incorporation of Novus Therapeutics, Inc. (effecting, among other things a reverse stock-split), filed with the Secretary of the State of Delaware on May 9, 2017 | 8-K | 001-36620 | 3.1 | May 15, 2017 |
| 3.3 | Certificate of Amendment to Certificate of Incorporation of Novus Therapeutics, Inc. (effecting, among other things a change in the corporation's name to "Novus Therapeutics, Inc."), filed with the Secretary of the State of Delaware on May 9, 2017 | 8-K | 001-36620 | 3.2 | May 15, 2017 |
| 3.4 | Amended and Restated Bylaws of Novus Therapeutics, Inc. | 8-A/A | 001-36620 | 3.4 | June 23, 2017 |
| 4.1 | Form of Common Stock Certificate | 8-A/A | 001-36620 | 4.1 | June 23, 2017 |
| 4.2 | Form of Warrant | 8-K | 001-36620 | 4.1 | May 2, 2019 |
| 4.3 | Form of Placement Agent Warrant | 8-K | 001-36620 | 4.2 | May 2, 2019 |
| 4.4 | Form of Private Placement Warrant | 8-K | 001-36620 | 4.1 | January 16, 2020 |
| 5.1** | Opinion of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP | | | | |
| 10.1 | Registration Rights Agreement, dated May 10, 2017, by and among the Company and the Purchasers | 8-K | 001-36620 | 10.1 | May 15, 2017 |
| 10.2* | Form of Indemnification Agreement between Novus Therapeutics, Inc. and each of its directors and executive officers | 10-Q | 001-36620 | 10.1 | August 9, 2017 |
| 10.3 | Lease Agreement, dated as of September 2, 2015, by and between The Irvine Company LLC and Otic Pharma, Inc. | 10-Q | 001-36620 | 10.2 | August 9, 2017 |
| 10.4 | First Amendment to Lease Agreement, dated April 19, 2018, by and between The Irvine Company LLC and Novus Therapeutics, Inc. | 10-Q | 001-36620 | 10.1 | August 7, 2018 |
| 10.5* | Executive Employment Agreement, dated July 15, 2015, between Otic Pharma, Inc., and Gregory J. Flesher | 10-Q | 001-36620 | 10.3 | August 9, 2017 |
| 10.6 | Exclusive License Agreement, dated November 1, 2015, between Scientific Development and Research, Inc. and Otodyne, Inc., on the one hand, and Oticpharma, Inc., on the other hand† | 10-Q | 001-36620 | 10.4 | August 9, 2017 |
| 10.7* | Offer of Employment, dated July 1, 2017, from Novus Therapeutics, Inc. to Jon Kuwahara | 10-Q | 001-36620 | 10.5 | August 9, 2017 |
| 10.8* | Management Continuity Agreement, dated August 7, 2017, between Novus Therapeutics, Inc. and Gregory J. Flesher | 10-Q | 001-36620 | 10.6 | August 9, 2017 |
| 10.9* | Management Continuity Agreement, dated August 7, 2017, between Novus Therapeutics, Inc. and Jon S. Kuwahara | 10-Q | 001-36620 | 10.7 | August 9, 2017 |
| | 77.7 | | | | |

| Exhibit Number | Exhibit Description | | Incorpora | ated by Refere | nce |
|-------------------|---|-------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|
| | | <u>Form</u> | File No. | Exhibit | Filing Date |
| 10.10 | Equity Distribution Agreement, dated as of August 21, 2017, between Novus Therapeutics, Inc. and Piper Jaffray & Co. | 8-K | 001-36620 | 1.1 | August 22, 2017 |
| 10.11 | Otic Pharma Ltd. Global Share Incentive Plan (2012) | 10-K | 001-36620 | 10.10 | April 2, 2018 |
| 10.12 | Tokai Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 2007 Stock Incentive Plan | 10-K | 001-36620 | 10.11 | April 2, 2018 |
| 10.13 | Tokai Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 2014 Stock Incentive Plan | 10-Q | 001-36620 | 10.2 | August 7, 2018 |
| 10.14 | Novus Therapeutics, Inc., 2014 Employee Stock Purchase Plan | 10-Q | 001-36620 | 10.3 | August 7, 2018 |
| 10.15* | Executive Employment Agreement, dated November 10, 2015, between Otic Pharma, Inc. and Catherine C. Turkel | 10-K | 001-36620 | 10.15 | March 27, 2019 |
| 10.16* | <u>Management Continuity Agreement, date August 7, 2017, between Novus Therapeutics, Inc. and Catherine C. Turkel</u> | 10-Q | 001-36620 | 10.1 | May 14, 2019 |
| 10.17 | Form of Securities Purchase Agreement, dated April 30, 2019, by and between Novus Therapeutics, Inc. and the Purchasers named therein | 8-K | 001-36620 | 10.1 | May 2, 2019 |
| 16.1 | Letter from Ernst & Young LLP, dated July 11, 2019 | 8-K | 001-36620 | 16.1 | July 12, 2019 |
| 21.1 | Subsidiaries of the Registrant | 10-K | 001-36620 | 21.1 | March 17, 2020 |
| 23.1** | Consent of KMJ Corbin & Company LLP, independent registered public accounting firm | | | | |
| 23.2** | Consent of Ernst & Young LLP, independent registered public accounting firm | | | | |
| 23.2** | Consent of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP (included in Exhibit 5.1) | | | | |
| 24.1 | Dozvov of Attornov (included on the signature page to this registration statement) | | | | |

^{24.1 &}lt;u>Power of Attorney (included on the signature page to this registration statement)</u>
* Indicates a management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement.

^{**} Filed herewith

[†] Portions of this exhibit have been omitted and filed separately with the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to a request for confidential treatment.

ITEM 17. Undertakings.

- (a) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes:
- (1) To file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post-effective amendment to this registration statement:
- (i) To include any prospectus required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Securities Act of 1933;
- (ii) To reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of the registration statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in the registration statement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any increase or decrease in volume of securities offered (if the total dollar value of securities offered would not exceed that which was registered) and any deviation from the low or high end of the estimated maximum offering range may be reflected in the form of prospectus filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) if, in the aggregate, the changes in volume and price represent no more than 20 percent change in the maximum aggregate offering price set forth in the "Calculation of Registration Fee" table in the effective registration statement.
- (iii) To include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in the registration statement or any material change to such information in the registration statement;

provided, however, that paragraphs (a)(1)(i), (a)(1)(ii) and (a)(1)(iii) above do not apply if the information required to be included in a post-effective amendment by those paragraphs is contained in reports filed with or furnished to the Commission by the registrant pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that are incorporated by reference in the registration statement, or is contained in a form of prospectus filed pursuant to Rule 424(b) that is part of the registration statement.

- (2) That, for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933, each such post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.
- (3) To remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered which remain unsold at the termination of the offering.
- (5) That, for the purpose of determining liability under the Securities Act of 1933 to any purchaser:
- (i) Each prospectus filed by the Registrant pursuant to Rule 424(b)(3) shall be deemed to be part of the Registration Statement as of the date the filed prospectus was deemed part of and included in the Registration Statement; and
- (ii) Each prospectus required to be filed pursuant to Rule 424(b)(2), (b)(5), or (b)(7) as part of a registration statement in reliance on Rule 430B relating to an offering made pursuant to Rule 415(a)(1)(i), (vii), or (x) for the purpose of providing the information required by section 10(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 shall be deemed to be part of and included in the Registration Statement as of the earlier of the date such form of prospectus is first used after effectiveness or the date of the first contract of sale of securities in the offering described in the prospectus. As provided in Rule 430B, for liability purposes of the issuer and any person that is at that date an underwriter, such date shall be deemed to be a new effective date of the Registration Statement relating to the securities in the Registration Statement to which that prospectus relates, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof. Provided, however, that no statement made in a registration statement or prospectus that is part of the Registration Statement or made in a document incorporated or deemed incorporated by reference into the Registration Statement or prospectus that is part of the Registration Statement will, as to a purchaser with a time of contract of sale prior to such effective date, supersede or modify any statement that was made in the Registration Statement or prospectus that was part of the Registration Statement or made in any such document immediately prior to such effective date.
- (b) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each filing of the registrant's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act (and, where applicable, each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act) that is incorporated by reference in the registration statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered herein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.
- (h) Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act, as amended, may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the SEC such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, the Registrant has duly caused this Registration Statement on Form S-1 to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in Irvine, California, on March 25, 2020.

NOVUS THERAPEUTICS, INC.

By: /s/ GREGORY J. FLESHER

Gregory J. Flesher Chief Executive Officer

POWER OF ATTORNEY

We, the undersigned officers and directors of Novus Therapeutics, Inc. hereby severally constitute and appoint Gregory J. Flesher and Jon S. Kuwahara, and each of them singly, our true and lawful attorneys with full power to any of them, and to each of them singly, to sign for us and in our names in the capacities indicated below the Registration Statement on Form S-1 filed herewith and any and all amendments (including post-effective amendments) to said Registration Statement, and any registration statement filed pursuant to Rule 462 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, in connection with said Registration Statement, and to file or cause to be filed the same, with all exhibits thereto and other documents in connection therewith, with the Securities and Exchange Commission, and generally to do all such things in our name and on our behalf in our capacities as officers and directors to enable Novus Therapeutics, Inc. to comply with the provisions of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and all requirements of the Securities and Exchange Commission, hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorneys, and each of them, or their substitute or substitutes, shall do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this Registration Statement has been signed by the following persons in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

| <u>Signature</u> | Office(s) | <u>Date</u> |
|---|---|----------------|
| /s/ Gregory J. Flesher Gregory J. Flesher | Chief Executive Officer and Director (Principal Executive Officer) | March 25, 2020 |
| /s/ Jon S. Kuwahara Jon S. Kuwahara | Senior Vice President Finance & Administration (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer) | March 25, 2020 |
| /s/ Keith A. Katkin Keith A. Katkin | Director, Chairman of the Board of Directors | March 25, 2020 |
| /s/ Gary A. Lyons Gary A. Lyons | Director | March 25, 2020 |
| /s/ Erez Chimovits Erez Chimovits | Director | March 25, 2020 |
| /s/ Cheryl L. Cohen Cheryl L. Cohen | Director | March 25, 2020 |
| /s/ John S. McBride John S. McBride | Director | March 25, 2020 |

GIBSON DUNN

Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP

555 Mission Street San Francisco, CA 94105-0921 Tel 415.393.8200 www.gibsondunn.com

March 25, 2020

Novus Therapeutics, Inc. 19900 MacArthur Blvd., Suite 550 Irvine, California 92612

Re: Novus Therapeutics, Inc.

Registration Statement on Form S-1

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have examined the Registration Statement on Form S-1 (the "<u>Registration Statement</u>"), of Novus Therapeutics, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "<u>Company</u>"), filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "<u>Commission</u>") pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "<u>Securities Act</u>"), in connection with the offering by the Company of up to 7,243,135 shares of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "<u>Shares</u>").

In arriving at the opinion expressed below, we have examined originals, or copies certified or otherwise identified to our satisfaction as being true and complete copies of the originals, of specimen common stock certificates, and such other documents, corporate records, certificates of officers of the Company and of public officials and other instruments as we have deemed necessary or advisable to enable us to render the opinions set forth below. In our examination, we have assumed without independent investigation the genuineness of all signatures, the legal capacity and competency of all natural persons, the authenticity of all documents submitted to us as originals and the conformity to original documents of all documents submitted to us as copies.

Based upon the foregoing, and subject to the assumptions, exceptions, qualifications and limitations set forth herein, we are of the opinion that the Shares, when issued against payment therefor as set forth in the Registration Statement, will be validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable.

We consent to the filing of this opinion as an exhibit to the Registration Statement, and we further consent to the use of our name under the caption "<u>Legal Matters</u>" in the Registration Statement and the prospectus that forms a part thereof. In giving these consents, we do not thereby admit that we are within the category of persons whose consent is required under Section 7 of the Securities Act or the Rules and Regulations of the Commission.

Very truly yours,

/s/ GIBSON, DUNN & CRUTCHER

Beijing • Brussels • Century City • Dallas • Denver • Dubai • Frankfurt • Hong Kong • Houston • London • Los Angeles • Munich New York • Orange County • Palo Alto • Paris • San Francisco • São Paulo • Singapore • Washington, D.C.

CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

We consent to the incorporation by reference in this Registration Statement on Form S-1 of Novus Therapeutics, Inc. of our report dated March 16, 2020 (which contains an explanatory paragraph describing conditions that raise substantial doubt about Novus Therapeutics, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern), relating to the consolidated financial statements of Novus Therapeutics, Inc., appearing in the Annual Report on Form 10-K of Novus Therapeutics, Inc. for the year ended December 31, 2019.

We also consent to the reference to us under the heading "Experts" in the prospectus, which is part of this registration statement.

/s/ KMJ Corbin & Company LLP

Costa Mesa, California March 25, 2020

Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

We consent to the reference to our firm under the caption "Experts" and to the use of our report dated March 27, 2019, in the Registration Statement (Form S-1) and related Prospectus of Novus Therapeutics, Inc. for the registration of 7,243,135 shares of its common stock.

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP

Irvine, California March 25, 2020